

What is claimed is:

1. A kit comprising a guide element and an immobilization/fusion element wherein the immobilization element comprising a biocompatible material with a size and shape suitable for placement within the sacroiliac joint in contact with adjacent tissue of a human patient and wherein the guide element comprises a sharp point for placement within the sacroiliac joint.
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2. The kit of claim 1 wherein the guide element comprises a threaded pin or an unthreaded pin.
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3. The kit of claim 1 wherein the immobilization element comprises a threaded screw.
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4. The kit of claim 3 wherein the screw is cannulated.
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5. The kit of claim 3 wherein the screw is a self-tapping screw or has cutting threads.
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6. The kit of claim 1 wherein the immobilization element is associated with a biologically active agent.
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7. The kit of claim 1 wherein the immobilization element is coated with the biologically active agent.
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8. The kit of claim 1 further comprising a cutting/drill guide having a positioning element to orient the cutting/drill guide in position at the sacroiliac joint and an alignment element to guide a cutting element/drill bit within the sacroiliac joint.
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9. The kit of claim 1 further comprising a drill bit.
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10. The kit of claim 1 further comprising a cannula.

11. The kit of claim 1 wherein the immobilization element comprises a screw with a taper of at least about 1 degrees and appropriate dimensions for implantation into the sacroiliac joint of a human patient.

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12. A screw for the immobilization of a sacroiliac joint comprising a biocompatible material with a taper of at least about 1 degrees and a dimension suitable for insertion into a sacroiliac joint of a human patient.

10 13. The screw of claim 12 wherein the screw comprises a biocompatible metal.

14. The screw of claim 12 wherein the screw comprises a biocompatible polymer.

15. The screw of claim 12 wherein the taper is from about 2 degrees to about 30

15 degrees.

16. The screw of claim 12 wherein the length is from about 4 inches to about 10 inches.

20 17. The screw of claim 12 wherein the widest thickness is from about 1.4 mm to about 16 mm.

18. The screw of claim 12 wherein the tip comprises flutes to provide a self taping ability to the screw.

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19. The screw of claim 12 wherein the threads have a sharp cutting edge.

20. The screw of claim 12 wherein the screw comprises a central channel.

21. A method for immobilizing a patient's sacroiliac joint, the method comprising inserting an immobilization/fusion element into a drilled area of the sacroiliac joint through a cannula that is placed through an incision formed in the patient.

5 22. The method of claim 21 further comprising drilling a region at the sacroiliac joint through the cannula.

23. The method of claim 21 further comprising placing a guide pin through the cannula.

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24. The method of claim 23 wherein the guide pin is place using real time imaging.